

MUD PUMP DIGITAL TWIN

CASE STUDY

Driving Operational Excellence: The Impact of Digital Twin Technology on Super Single Rigs

THE CHALLENGE

The oil and gas industry is demanding faster and more efficient drilling operations, pushing rigs and components to their operational limits. The primary challenge included the need for improved equipment monitoring across our Super Single fleet, as well as enhanced visibility into the wear and downtime of critical mud pump (MP) components. Given the Super Single's dual-pump configuration, ensuring both pumps' health is essential for maintaining drilling efficiency and meeting operational demands.

The challenge was twofold: to intensively operate equipment without compromising reliability and to implement advanced technology that would provide real-time insights without requiring modifications to existing rig components. This required a solution that could handle the varying operating conditions while offering precise monitoring and diagnostic capabilities to minimize downtime and extend the operational life of key components.

THE SOLUTION

To overcome the challenges of intensified equipment use and limited visibility into critical mud pump components, we implemented a customized Digital Twin system for the Super Single fleet. This advanced technology provided real-time monitoring and diagnostics, allowing early detection of potential issues without requiring modifications to existing rig components. By leveraging insights from the Super Triple fleet and smart alarm systems, the Digital Twin package significantly improved equipment monitoring, preventing costly downtime and ensuring uninterrupted drilling operations. This solution enhanced overall drilling efficiency, reduced operational costs, and set a new industry standard for proactive maintenance and performance management.

PERFORMANCE HIGHLIGHTS

The Digital Twin system became fully operational on our Super Single rig by June 28, 2024, marking a key milestone in improving equipment monitoring. It quickly proved effective by identifying a critical swab failure in Mud Pump 1 well before it could lead to a complete component failure, preventing costly downtime. This early detection allowed for proactive issue resolution, ensuring uninterrupted drilling operations. With 4 billion points of data streaming daily, along with thousands of consumable data points feeding a machine learning model. We are providing more visibility to the field on component life that has never been seen before. Sitting at **91% accuracy** on our machine learning model for component life, crews can plan pump maintenance and sustain uptime on the pumps with greater consistency and efficiency, allowing us to deliver a more consistent product for our customers.

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PROJECT OVERVIEW

Objective:

• Enhance equipment monitoring and diagnostics for Super Single fleet.

Challenges:

- Operational pressure
 on components
- Real-time visibility into mud pump health

Technology:

Digital Twin system for real-time monitoring of pump performance and health:

- Early detection critical component issues
- 91% accuracy on our machine learning model
- Reduced operational costs.



FIGURE 1

Digital twin dashboard at the time of the failure. Red highlights are indication of the increased vibration signatures coming from the damaged swab.



FIGURE 2

Damaged swab that was identified prior to failure by the Digital Twin.



FIGURE 3

Smart alert that prompted, due to alarm state from elevated signatures over 20 min long.

| Check Fluid End Swab 1 in MUDPUMP 2 | EALSE | TRUE |
|---|-------|------|
| In alarm for more than 20 minutes (Unacknowledged for 4 hours 14 min) | FALSE | mot |

FIGURE 4

Machine Learning Component life Dashboard

| | PUMP HOURS PER COMPONENT | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------|------|----------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--|
| | COMPONENT | LIFETIME | | PUMP HRS | LIFETIME HRS | REPLACED | INSPECTED | |
| | Disch. Seat 3 | | 87 % | 614 | 700 | 2024-08-20 05:19 | 2024-08-20 05:1 | |
| | Disch. Valve 3 | | 87 % | 614 | 700 | 2024-08-20 05:19 | 2024-08-20 05:1 | |
| | Suction Seat 3 | | | 614 | 800 | 2024-08-20 05:19 | 2024-08-20 05:1 | |
| • | Suction Valve 3 | | | 614 | 850 | 2024-08-20 05:19 | 2024-08-20 05:1 | |
| | Disch. Seat 1 | | | 380 | 650 | 2024-09-20 12:46 | 2024-09-20 12:4 | |
| | Disch. Seat 2 | | | 380 | 650 | 2024-09-20 12:50 | 2024-09-20 12: | |
| | Disch. Valve 1 | | | 380 | 650 | 2024-09-20 12:46 | 2024-09-20 12:4 | |
| | Disch. Valve 2 | | | 380 | 650 | 2024-09-20 12:50 | 2024-09-20 12: | |
| | Suction Seat 1 | | | 380 | 800 | 2024-09-20 12:46 | 2024-09-20 12:4 | |
| | Suction Valve 1 | | | 380 | 800 | 2024-09-20 12:46 | 2024-09-20 12:4 | |
| | Head/Swab 2 | | | 380 | 850 | 2024-09-20 12:43 | 2024-09-20 12:4 | |
| | Suction Seat 2 | | | 380 | 850 | 2024-09-20 12:50 | 2024-09-20 12: | |
| | Suction Valve 2 | | | 380 | 850 | 2024-09-20 12:50 | 2024-09-20 12: | |
| | Wearplate 1 | | | 2565 | N/A | 2024-02-06 20:38 | 2024-10-17 11: | |

| 1 | | | PUMP HOURS PER COMPONENT | | | | |
|--------|-----------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|
| STATUS | COMPONENT | LIFETIME | | PUMP HRS | LIFETIME HRS | REPLACED | INSPECTED |
| | Suction Seat 1 | | | 735 | 750 | 2024-08-03 12:48 | 2024-01-27 05: |
| • | Suction Valve 1 | | | 735 | 750 | 2024-08-03 12:48 | 2024-01-27 05: |
| • | Suction Seat 3 | | | 975 | 1050 | 2024-07-04 06:54 | 2024-04-06 16: |
| • | Suction Valve 3 | | | 975 | 1050 | 2024-07-04 06:54 | 2024-04-06 16: |
| | Disch. Valve 1 | | | 364 | 650 | 2024-09-20 12:57 | 2024-09-20 12: |
| | Disch. Valve 2 | | | 364 | 650 | 2024-09-20 12:57 | 2024-09-20 12: |
| | Disch. Valve 3 | | | 364 | 650 | 2024-09-20 12:57 | 2024-09-20 12: |
| | Disch. Seat 1 | | | 364 | 700 | 2024-09-20 12:57 | 2024-09-20 12: |
| | Disch. Seat 2 | | | 364 | 700 | 2024-09-20 12:57 | 2024-09-20 12: |
| | Disch. Seat 3 | | | 364 | 750 | 2024-09-20 12:57 | 2024-09-20 12: |
| | Suction Valve 2 | | | 364 | 800 | 2024-09-20 12:57 | 2024-09-20 12: |
| | Suction Seat 2 | | | 364 | 850 | 2024-09-20 12:57 | 2024-09-20 12: |
| | Head/Swab 1 | | | 317 | 850 | 2024-09-30 08:19 | 2024-09-20 12: |
| | Head/Swab 2 | | | 209 | 800 | 2024-10-07 14:06 | 2024-10-07 14:0 |

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